Daily Coring and Scientific Report for IODP Expedition 389 Hawaiian Drowned Reefs



24th September 00:00 - 24:00 HST Hawaii Standard Time (UTC -10)

1. Location at 24:00

Position 19°50.1144'N, 156°5.5463'W Water Depth: approximately 140 m

2. Operations Report

Curation of cores from M99C was completed mid-morning whilst repairs to the seafloor corer were ongoing. The corer was deployed and borehole M99D was wash bored to 27.71 mbsf when a water ingress fault was detected. Tests were carried out sub sea and the location of the ingress determined. The corer was recovered to deck for a short time to allow modifications to take place. The vessel was repositioned to an offset location and coring and casing commenced on M99E progressed to 2.93 mbsf by midnight.



3. Science Report

Core curation, aDNA and geochronological sampling, and MSCL logging completed for Hole M99C. Lithological descriptions and sample processing for Hole M99C ongoing at midnight.

4. Core Recovery Details

Hole	M99C	M99D	M99E
Cores recovered	27	N/A	N/A
Drilled length (Coring, m)	38.34	N/A	N/A
Drilled length (Open hole, m)	N/A	27.71	2.93
Recovered length (m)	25.50	N/A	N/A
Recovery (%)	66.51	N/A	N/A
Depth at midnight (mbsf)	N/A	N/A	2.93

5. Time Breakdown

00:00 - 02:30	Prepare seafloor corer for deployment for KAW-02Cd. Continue core extraction from barrels
	Hole M99C (final curation details above, coring completed on 23 rd September).

02:30 – 03:15 Launch and landing of seafloor corer.

03:15 - 04:00 Start wash bore KAW-02Cd (M99D). Core extraction from barrels for Hole M99C completed.

04:00 – 09:30 Continue wash bore M99D. Curation of cores from Hole M99C.

09:30 – 15:25 Wash bore M99D to 27.71 mbsf, technical problem identified on seafloor corer.

15:25 – 16:30 Hole M99D abandoned, seafloor corer recovery.

16:30 – 20:00 Move to KAW-02Ce and seafloor corer maintenance.

20:00 - 21:30 Seafloor corer launch and landing.

21:30 - 24:00 Start coring KAW-02Ce (M99E).

6. Hours - no contractual implications can be made from these figures

In port	0.0
Transiting	0.0
Operating	4.08
Technical downtime	19.92
Weather downtime	0.0
Mobilisation	0.0

7. Weather

Mostly cloudy, good visibility, high humidity. Wave heights of 0.8-0.9 m and swell 0.5 m; wind direction NNE to W at 4-10 kts, gusting 7-12 kts; Temperature $24-25^{\circ}$ C.

8. Planned Activity for the next 24 hours

• Continue coring operations in Hole M99E.

9. Health and Safety and Environmental

- Toolbox talks at 11:30 and 23:30 for all on shift. EPMs and Ops Manager attended Contractor Toolbox talk at 11.45 and EPMs at 23:50. Information disseminated to remainder of Science Party.
- Weekly safety meeting at 11:00 for oncoming day shift and 13:00 for the night shift.

10. Photo(s) of the day



Sedimentologist Pankaj Khanna hosting a live webinar and tour of the ESO Main Street on the 23rd September. From L-R: Director Marc Humblet, Interviewee Patrizia Gepraegs and Host Pankaj Khanna. Photo by ELB@ECORD_IODP.